



PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Reuters/Ipsos Poll: Americans support tariffs and military preparedness against possible threat from China

Topline Findings

These are the results of a Reuters/Ipsos poll conducted between August 14-15, 2023. For this survey, a sample of 1,005 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents.

For complete results, please refer to the following annotated questionnaire:

Full Annotated Questionnaire

Q1. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Total Favorable Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
China	25%	30%	16%	23%
Germany	76%	82%	72%	79%
Iran	18%	22%	12%	21%
Mexico	57%	70%	44%	57%
Russia	14%	12%	14%	17%
United Kingdom	85%	88%	88%	83%
North Korea	12%	10%	13%	9%

Q1. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Total Unfavorable Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
China	75%	70%	84%	77%
Germany	24%	18%	28%	21%
Iran	82%	78%	88%	79%
Mexico	43%	30%	56%	43%
Russia	86%	88%	86%	83%
United Kingdom	15%	12%	12%	17%
North Korea	88%	90%	87%	91%



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Q1_1. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	3%	5%	*	2%
Somewhat favorable	6%	11%	3%	1%
Lean towards favorable	16%	13%	12%	20%
Lean towards unfavorable	25%	26%	19%	36%
Somewhat unfavorable	19%	21%	18%	14%
Very unfavorable	32%	23%	47%	27%
Total Favorable (Net)	25%	30%	16%	23%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	75%	70%	84%	77%

Q1_2. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	15%	25%	9%	10%
Somewhat favorable	26%	30%	23%	28%
Lean towards favorable	36%	27%	41%	41%
Lean towards unfavorable	15%	13%	15%	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%	2%	11%	3%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	2%	2%
Total Favorable (Net)	76%	82%	72%	79%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	24%	18%	28%	21%

Q1_3. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	*
Somewhat favorable	4%	5%	1%	6%
Lean towards favorable	13%	15%	10%	15%
Lean towards unfavorable	29%	26%	28%	31%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	22%	20%	15%
Very unfavorable	33%	29%	41%	33%
Total Favorable (Net)	18%	22%	12%	21%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	82%	78%	88%	79%



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Q1_4. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	8%	13%	2%	13%
Somewhat favorable	18%	26%	12%	15%
Lean towards favorable	31%	32%	30%	29%
Lean towards unfavorable	23%	16%	26%	30%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	9%	19%	7%
Very unfavorable	8%	5%	11%	6%
Total Favorable (Net)	57%	70%	44%	57%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	43%	30%	56%	43%

Q1_5. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	3%	6%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	3%	2%	2%	5%
Lean towards favorable	8%	4%	10%	10%
Lean towards unfavorable	25%	21%	22%	34%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	11%	20%	17%
Very unfavorable	44%	56%	44%	33%
Total Favorable (Net)	14%	12%	14%	17%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	86%	88%	86%	83%

Q1_6. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	27%	39%	21%	21%
Somewhat favorable	25%	29%	27%	18%
Lean towards favorable	33%	21%	39%	43%
Lean towards unfavorable	8%	6%	5%	12%
Somewhat unfavorable	4%	2%	3%	4%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	1%
Total Favorable (Net)	85%	88%	88%	83%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	15%	12%	12%	17%

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Q1_7. Now thinking about the rest of the world, would you say your opinion is favorable or unfavorable towards the following countries? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	1%	2%	1%	*
Somewhat favorable	2%	3%	2%	1%
Lean towards favorable	8%	5%	10%	8%
Lean towards unfavorable	21%	16%	15%	35%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	15%	21%	11%
Very unfavorable	50%	59%	51%	45%
Total Favorable (Net)	12%	10%	13%	9%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	88%	90%	87%	91%

Q2. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Total Favorable Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Xi Jinping of China	16%	24%	7%	18%
Olaf Scholz of Germany	62%	72%	57%	63%
Ebrahim Raisi of Iran	13%	18%	8%	13%
Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador (AMLO) of Mexico	43%	56%	33%	43%
Vladimir Putin of Russia	13%	11%	12%	14%
Rishi Sunak of the United Kingdom	66%	75%	61%	64%
Kim Jong Un of North Korea	6%	7%	7%	4%

Q2. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Total Unfavorable Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Xi Jinping of China	84%	76%	93%	82%
Olaf Scholz of Germany	38%	28%	43%	37%
Ebrahim Raisi of Iran	87%	82%	92%	87%
Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador (AMLO) of Mexico	57%	44%	67%	57%
Vladimir Putin of Russia	87%	89%	88%	86%
Rishi Sunak of the United Kingdom	34%	25%	39%	36%
Kim Jong Un of North Korea	94%	93%	93%	96%

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Q2_1. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Xi Jinping of China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	2%	6%	*	*
Somewhat favorable	3%	3%	2%	3%
Lean towards favorable	11%	15%	5%	14%
Lean towards unfavorable	23%	19%	19%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	20%	18%	11%
Very unfavorable	43%	37%	56%	39%
Total Favorable (Net)	16%	24%	7%	18%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	84%	76%	93%	82%

Q2_2. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Olaf Scholz of Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	6%	11%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	17%	18%	15%	18%
Lean towards favorable	39%	42%	40%	42%
Lean towards unfavorable	24%	16%	25%	28%
Somewhat unfavorable	6%	6%	8%	4%
Very unfavorable	8%	6%	10%	5%
Total Favorable (Net)	62%	72%	57%	63%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	38%	28%	43%	37%

Q2_3. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Ebrahim Raisi of Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	2%	5%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	2%	2%	2%	1%
Lean towards favorable	9%	11%	6%	11%
Lean towards unfavorable	29%	24%	31%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	20%	20%	20%	21%
Very unfavorable	37%	37%	41%	34%
Total Favorable (Net)	13%	18%	8%	13%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	87%	82%	92%	87%

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Q2_4. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador (AMLO) of Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	4%	6%	2%	4%
Somewhat favorable	10%	14%	5%	9%
Lean towards favorable	30%	36%	25%	30%
Lean towards unfavorable	31%	27%	31%	39%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	10%	21%	10%
Very unfavorable	11%	8%	15%	8%
Total Favorable (Net)	43%	56%	33%	43%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	57%	44%	67%	57%

Q2_5. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Vladimir Putin of Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	2%	2%	3%	*
Somewhat favorable	5%	6%	3%	3%
Lean towards favorable	6%	4%	6%	10%
Lean towards unfavorable	15%	10%	15%	23%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	11%
Very unfavorable	60%	69%	59%	52%
Total Favorable (Net)	13%	11%	12%	14%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	87%	89%	88%	86%

Q2_6. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Rishi Sunak of the United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	9%	13%	8%	6%
Somewhat favorable	20%	22%	17%	20%
Lean towards favorable	37%	40%	37%	38%
Lean towards unfavorable	20%	13%	21%	29%
Somewhat unfavorable	5%	3%	9%	2%
Very unfavorable	8%	9%	8%	5%
Total Favorable (Net)	66%	75%	61%	64%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	34%	25%	39%	36%



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Q2_7. And thinking about the leaders of those countries, would you say you are generally favorable or unfavorable towards the following leaders? - Kim Jong Un of North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very favorable	1%	1%	1%	2%
Somewhat favorable	1%	2%	*	1%
Lean towards favorable	4%	4%	6%	1%
Lean towards unfavorable	17%	12%	12%	32%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	11%	12%
Very unfavorable	65%	73%	70%	52%
Total Favorable (Net)	6%	7%	7%	4%
Total Unfavorable (Net)	94%	93%	93%	96%

Q3. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Total Positive Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
President Biden	34%	66%	7%	29%
Congress	21%	36%	10%	15%
The Federal Reserve	30%	45%	15%	32%
China	14%	21%	7%	10%
Russia	8%	12%	2%	5%
Mexico	22%	29%	15%	22%
Iran	5%	8%	1%	4%
Germany	26%	38%	19%	26%
The United Kingdom	37%	49%	29%	32%
North Korea	5%	8%	1%	6%

Q3. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Total Negative Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
President Biden	50%	16%	87%	48%
Congress	60%	46%	73%	66%
The Federal Reserve	44%	32%	63%	38%
China	67%	63%	79%	64%
Russia	68%	69%	76%	63%
Mexico	40%	24%	62%	35%
Iran	54%	54%	66%	42%
Germany	15%	14%	18%	11%
The United Kingdom	11%	7%	15%	12%
North Korea	51%	52%	57%	43%



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Q3_1. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - President Biden

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	13%	30%	1%	8%
Slightly positive	21%	36%	6%	21%
No impact	16%	17%	5%	22%
Slightly negative	16%	9%	17%	24%
Very negative	34%	7%	71%	24%
Total Positive (Net)	34%	66%	7%	29%
Total Negative (Net)	50%	16%	87%	48%

Q3_2. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Congress

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	4%	7%	1%	4%
Slightly positive	17%	29%	9%	11%
No impact	19%	18%	17%	19%
Slightly negative	36%	31%	41%	37%
Very negative	23%	15%	32%	29%
Total Positive (Net)	21%	36%	10%	15%
Total Negative (Net)	60%	46%	73%	66%

Q3_3. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - The Federal Reserve

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	8%	14%	4%	8%
Slightly positive	22%	31%	11%	25%
No impact	26%	23%	22%	30%
Slightly negative	28%	22%	39%	25%
Very negative	16%	10%	24%	13%
Total Positive (Net)	30%	45%	15%	32%
Total Negative (Net)	44%	32%	63%	38%

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Q3_4. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	4%	9%	1%	1%
Slightly positive	10%	12%	6%	9%
No impact	19%	16%	15%	26%
Slightly negative	30%	36%	22%	33%
Very negative	37%	27%	57%	31%
Total Positive (Net)	14%	21%	7%	10%
Total Negative (Net)	67%	63%	79%	64%

Q3_5. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	2%	5%	*	*
Slightly positive	6%	7%	2%	4%
No impact	25%	19%	22%	32%
Slightly negative	29%	24%	36%	28%
Very negative	38%	44%	40%	35%
Total Positive (Net)	8%	12%	2%	5%
Total Negative (Net)	68%	69%	76%	63%

Q3_6. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	5%	6%	3%	4%
Slightly positive	17%	23%	12%	18%
No impact	38%	47%	23%	43%
Slightly negative	26%	18%	36%	25%
Very negative	14%	5%	26%	10%
Total Positive (Net)	22%	29%	15%	22%
Total Negative (Net)	40%	24%	62%	35%

Q3_7. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	1%	2%	*	-
Slightly positive	5%	7%	*	4%
No impact	40%	38%	34%	54%
Slightly negative	31%	33%	36%	20%
Very negative	23%	20%	30%	22%
Total Positive (Net)	5%	8%	1%	4%
Total Negative (Net)	54%	54%	66%	42%



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Q3_8. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	6%	11%	2%	5%
Slightly positive	21%	27%	17%	21%
No impact	58%	48%	62%	63%
Slightly negative	11%	10%	14%	7%
Very negative	4%	3%	5%	4%
Total Positive (Net)	26%	38%	19%	26%
Total Negative (Net)	15%	14%	18%	11%

Q3_9. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - The United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	8%	13%	3%	5%
Slightly positive	29%	36%	26%	27%
No impact	52%	44%	56%	57%
Slightly negative	8%	3%	12%	9%
Very negative	3%	4%	3%	3%
Total Positive (Net)	37%	49%	29%	32%
Total Negative (Net)	11%	7%	15%	12%

Q3_10. In your opinion, what impact have the following had on the health of America's economy? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very positive	1%	2%	1%	3%
Slightly positive	3%	6%	1%	3%
No impact	44%	40%	42%	51%
Slightly negative	26%	26%	31%	19%
Very negative	25%	26%	26%	25%
Total Positive (Net)	5%	8%	1%	6%
Total Negative (Net)	51%	52%	57%	43%



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Q4. In your view, which party's presidential candidate would be best for America when dealing with China on trade issues?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	36%	9%	82%	21%
The Democratic candidate	32%	80%	2%	11%
Unsure	32%	12%	17%	69%

Q5. In your view, which presidential candidate would be best for America when dealing with China on trade issues?

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Donald Trump	40%	10%	83%	30%
Joe Biden	35%	79%	2%	25%
Unsure	24%	12%	15%	45%

Q6_1. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	6%	5%	8%	7%
2	15%	17%	10%	15%
3	27%	34%	25%	24%
4	23%	21%	30%	21%
5 - Imminent threat	17%	14%	21%	21%
Not sure	10%	9%	6%	12%

Q6_2. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	3%	5%	2%	2%
2	8%	8%	2%	8%
3	23%	24%	21%	25%
4	27%	27%	26%	31%
5 - Imminent threat	32%	28%	45%	22%
Not sure	7%	7%	3%	12%



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Q6_3. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	4%	3%	5%	3%
2	8%	5%	11%	7%
3	19%	18%	17%	24%
4	29%	32%	29%	25%
5 - Imminent threat	34%	39%	33%	31%
Not sure	7%	3%	4%	11%

Q6_4. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	30%	42%	23%	27%
2	24%	27%	18%	26%
3	22%	16%	32%	16%
4	9%	3%	16%	12%
5 - Imminent threat	5%	4%	6%	6%
Not sure	10%	8%	5%	14%

Q6_5. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	47%	52%	46%	49%
2	17%	15%	20%	16%
3	17%	14%	24%	14%
4	5%	7%	1%	4%
5 - Imminent threat	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	11%	8%	8%	15%



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Q6_6. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - The United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	59%	66%	56%	59%
2	16%	14%	20%	9%
3	11%	7%	16%	13%
4	3%	4%	2%	2%
5 - Imminent threat	2%	3%	1%	2%
Not sure	9%	6%	5%	15%

Q6_7. On a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no threat and 5 being an imminent threat, how much of a threat do the following countries pose to the United States? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
1 - No threat	6%	4%	8%	5%
2	8%	7%	9%	7%
3	21%	18%	19%	24%
4	27%	28%	30%	23%
5 - Imminent threat	30%	35%	29%	30%
Not sure	9%	8%	5%	12%

Q7. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - Total Likely Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Russia	48%	52%	55%	35%
North Korea	43%	48%	45%	30%
Iran	36%	35%	40%	29%
China	41%	37%	54%	30%
Mexico	10%	8%	14%	7%
The United Kingdom	6%	7%	6%	3%
Germany	8%	9%	6%	6%



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Q7. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - Total Unlikely Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Russia	36%	36%	33%	41%
North Korea	41%	40%	43%	46%
Iran	48%	53%	45%	48%
China	44%	50%	36%	47%
Mexico	78%	83%	78%	76%
The United Kingdom	82%	85%	82%	81%
Germany	79%	80%	82%	77%

Q7_1. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	17%	17%	20%	14%
Somewhat likely	31%	35%	35%	21%
Not very likely	26%	25%	25%	29%
Not at all likely	9%	11%	8%	11%
Don't know	16%	12%	12%	25%
Total Likely (Net)	48%	52%	55%	35%
Total Unlikely (Net)	36%	36%	33%	41%

Q7_2. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	13%	14%	14%	11%
Somewhat likely	30%	34%	32%	19%
Not very likely	29%	29%	31%	28%
Not at all likely	12%	10%	11%	18%
Don't know	16%	12%	12%	25%
Total Likely (Net)	43%	48%	45%	30%
Total Unlikely (Net)	41%	40%	43%	46%

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Q7_3. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	9%	9%	8%	9%
Somewhat likely	27%	26%	33%	20%
Not very likely	35%	38%	35%	33%
Not at all likely	12%	14%	10%	15%
Don't know	17%	12%	15%	22%
Total Likely (Net)	36%	35%	40%	29%
Total Unlikely (Net)	48%	53%	45%	48%

Q7_4. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	15%	12%	20%	15%
Somewhat likely	26%	25%	33%	15%
Not very likely	33%	36%	28%	33%
Not at all likely	11%	15%	8%	14%
Don't know	15%	13%	10%	22%
Total Likely (Net)	41%	37%	54%	30%
Total Unlikely (Net)	44%	50%	36%	47%

Q7_5. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	2%	3%	3%	2%
Somewhat likely	8%	6%	11%	5%
Not very likely	34%	29%	39%	31%
Not at all likely	44%	54%	39%	45%
Don't know	12%	8%	9%	17%
Total Likely (Net)	10%	8%	14%	7%
Total Unlikely (Net)	78%	83%	78%	76%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q7_6. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - The United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	2%	4%	1%	3%
Somewhat likely	3%	3%	5%	1%
Not very likely	17%	18%	16%	14%
Not at all likely	65%	68%	66%	67%
Don't know	12%	8%	12%	16%
Total Likely (Net)	6%	7%	6%	3%
Total Unlikely (Net)	82%	85%	82%	81%

Q7_7. How likely, if at all, do you believe it is that United States will go to war with the following countries within the next five years? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Very likely	2%	3%	1%	1%
Somewhat likely	6%	6%	6%	5%
Not very likely	30%	26%	32%	29%
Not at all likely	49%	55%	50%	48%
Don't know	13%	10%	11%	16%
Total Likely (Net)	8%	9%	6%	6%
Total Unlikely (Net)	79%	80%	82%	77%

Q8_1. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	24%	40%	15%	15%
The Democratic candidate	32%	21%	51%	27%
Neither party's candidate	44%	39%	34%	58%

Q8_2. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	20%	33%	13%	12%
The Democratic candidate	22%	18%	34%	13%
Neither party's candidate	59%	50%	53%	75%

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Q8_3. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	37%	57%	24%	28%
The Democratic candidate	20%	14%	33%	12%
Neither party's candidate	44%	28%	43%	60%

Q8_4. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	11%	9%	17%	6%
The Democratic candidate	40%	50%	43%	21%
Neither party's candidate	50%	41%	40%	73%

Q8_5. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	13%	4%	26%	9%
The Democratic candidate	40%	65%	27%	23%
Neither party's candidate	47%	30%	48%	68%

Q8_6. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	16%	13%	23%	10%
The Democratic candidate	31%	44%	25%	25%
Neither party's candidate	53%	44%	52%	65%

Q8_7. Do you think that the leaders of these countries are supporting either the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in the presidential election? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The Republican candidate	29%	46%	21%	19%
The Democratic candidate	19%	11%	33%	12%
Neither party's candidate	52%	43%	46%	69%

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Q9_1. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	65%	67%	74%	51%
No	35%	33%	26%	49%

Q9_2. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	39%	42%	43%	29%
No	61%	58%	57%	71%

Q9_3. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	68%	74%	70%	61%
No	32%	26%	30%	39%

Q9_4. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	26%	16%	40%	24%
No	74%	84%	60%	76%

Q9_5. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	15%	13%	18%	17%
No	85%	87%	82%	83%

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Q9_6. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	16%	12%	20%	11%
No	84%	88%	80%	89%

Q9_7. Do you think that the governments of any of these countries are trying to influence the presidential election? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Yes	47%	48%	52%	39%
No	53%	52%	48%	61%

Q10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Total Approve Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The U.S. economy	36%	67%	12%	29%
Employment and jobs	40%	72%	14%	36%
International trade	37%	72%	10%	31%
Immigration	33%	65%	11%	28%
China	32%	61%	10%	30%
Russia	35%	66%	10%	32%
Iran	27%	51%	7%	25%
Mexico	32%	59%	11%	29%
Germany	39%	65%	20%	36%
The United Kingdom	43%	70%	25%	33%
North Korea	29%	53%	10%	27%
National security	41%	78%	13%	31%

PUBLIC POLL FINDINGS AND METHODOLOGY

Q10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Total Disapprove Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
The U.S. economy	55%	28%	84%	57%
Employment and jobs	49%	23%	79%	47%
International trade	46%	16%	78%	41%
Immigration	54%	25%	84%	55%
China	49%	25%	81%	40%
Russia	50%	25%	80%	43%
Iran	47%	29%	73%	37%
Mexico	49%	28%	76%	41%
Germany	32%	17%	51%	28%
The United Kingdom	29%	12%	46%	34%
North Korea	46%	28%	73%	37%
National security	47%	16%	80%	48%

Q10_1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - The U.S. economy

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	14%	29%	3%	9%
Somewhat approve	11%	20%	3%	9%
Lean towards approve	11%	18%	6%	11%
Lean towards disapprove	11%	16%	8%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	5%	15%	16%
Strongly disapprove	32%	8%	60%	31%
Don't know	9%	5%	5%	14%
Total Approve (Net)	36%	67%	12%	29%
Total Disapprove (Net)	55%	28%	84%	57%

Q10_2. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Employment and jobs

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	16%	35%	4%	10%
Somewhat approve	12%	19%	4%	15%
Lean towards approve	11%	17%	6%	11%
Lean towards disapprove	13%	11%	13%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	5%	14%	5%
Strongly disapprove	28%	7%	52%	28%
Don't know	11%	5%	7%	17%
Total Approve (Net)	40%	72%	14%	36%
Total Disapprove (Net)	49%	23%	79%	47%

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Q10_3. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - International trade

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	10%	20%	3%	7%
Somewhat approve	16%	34%	3%	8%
Lean towards approve	12%	17%	5%	17%
Lean towards disapprove	10%	8%	11%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	3%	16%	11%
Strongly disapprove	25%	5%	51%	20%
Don't know	17%	12%	11%	28%
Total Approve (Net)	37%	72%	10%	31%
Total Disapprove (Net)	46%	16%	78%	41%

Q10_4. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Immigration

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	9%	16%	3%	8%
Somewhat approve	12%	26%	4%	7%
Lean towards approve	12%	22%	4%	12%
Lean towards disapprove	12%	10%	6%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	4%	7%	7%
Strongly disapprove	36%	10%	70%	28%
Don't know	12%	11%	6%	18%
Total Approve (Net)	33%	65%	11%	28%
Total Disapprove (Net)	54%	25%	84%	55%

Q10_5. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	8%	17%	3%	4%
Somewhat approve	11%	23%	3%	10%
Lean towards approve	13%	22%	4%	15%
Lean towards disapprove	10%	9%	8%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	6%	12%	5%
Strongly disapprove	31%	10%	61%	22%
Don't know	19%	14%	9%	30%
Total Approve (Net)	32%	61%	10%	30%
Total Disapprove (Net)	49%	25%	81%	40%



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Q10_6. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Russia

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	10%	23%	2%	4%
Somewhat approve	12%	23%	3%	12%
Lean towards approve	13%	21%	5%	15%
Lean towards disapprove	9%	10%	6%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	6%	16%	10%
Strongly disapprove	30%	9%	59%	22%
Don't know	15%	9%	9%	25%
Total Approve (Net)	35%	66%	10%	32%
Total Disapprove (Net)	50%	25%	80%	43%

Q10_7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Iran

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	7%	13%	3%	7%
Somewhat approve	9%	18%	3%	8%
Lean towards approve	11%	21%	2%	10%
Lean towards disapprove	14%	14%	12%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	9%	18%	4%
Strongly disapprove	23%	7%	43%	20%
Don't know	26%	20%	19%	38%
Total Approve (Net)	27%	51%	7%	25%
Total Disapprove (Net)	47%	29%	73%	37%

Q10_8. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Mexico

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	8%	17%	3%	5%
Somewhat approve	11%	21%	4%	9%
Lean towards approve	13%	21%	5%	15%
Lean towards disapprove	14%	13%	13%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	13%	11%
Strongly disapprove	25%	7%	50%	16%
Don't know	19%	13%	12%	30%
Total Approve (Net)	32%	59%	11%	29%
Total Disapprove (Net)	49%	28%	76%	41%





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Q10_9. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - Germany

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	11%	21%	3%	9%
Somewhat approve	14%	25%	4%	14%
Lean towards approve	14%	18%	14%	13%
Lean towards disapprove	12%	11%	14%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	5%	3%	8%	2%
Strongly disapprove	15%	3%	29%	13%
Don't know	29%	19%	29%	36%
Total Approve (Net)	39%	65%	20%	36%
Total Disapprove (Net)	32%	17%	51%	28%

Q10_10. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - The United Kingdom

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	16%	33%	4%	12%
Somewhat approve	12%	20%	6%	11%
Lean towards approve	15%	17%	14%	10%
Lean towards disapprove	9%	4%	11%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	6%	5%	8%	7%
Strongly disapprove	14%	4%	26%	12%
Don't know	28%	17%	29%	33%
Total Approve (Net)	43%	70%	25%	33%
Total Disapprove (Net)	29%	12%	46%	34%

Q10_11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - North Korea

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	10%	19%	3%	8%
Somewhat approve	10%	16%	5%	10%
Lean towards approve	9%	17%	2%	9%
Lean towards disapprove	10%	11%	9%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	8%	18%	7%
Strongly disapprove	24%	9%	46%	18%
Don't know	25%	19%	17%	36%
Total Approve (Net)	29%	53%	10%	27%
Total Disapprove (Net)	46%	28%	73%	37%





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Q10_12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the following issues? - National security

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly approve	14%	30%	2%	8%
Somewhat approve	13%	27%	3%	6%
Lean towards approve	15%	21%	7%	17%
Lean towards disapprove	12%	7%	12%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	3%	15%	11%
Strongly disapprove	26%	6%	53%	20%
Don't know	12%	6%	7%	21%
Total Approve (Net)	41%	78%	13%	31%
Total Disapprove (Net)	47%	16%	80%	48%

Q11. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Total Agree Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
I know someone who has personally lost a job because it was shipped overseas to China	20%	21%	24%	15%
Doing business with China is good for the U.S. economy	45%	56%	34%	46%
Doing business with China has improved my life by offering lower prices on consumer goods	43%	50%	36%	49%
The U.S./China relationship will become more friendly in the next 5 years	20%	32%	14%	13%
Direct military conflict between the U.S. and China in the next 5 years is likely	43%	36%	58%	35%
The United States needs to do more to prepare for military threats from China	66%	58%	81%	64%
China is gaining an economic advantage over the United States by spying on American companies	60%	55%	75%	53%
China is gaining a military advantage over the United States by spying on the U.S. government	56%	47%	73%	49%





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Q11. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Total Disagree Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
I know someone who has personally lost a job because it was shipped overseas to China	47%	53%	38%	54%
Doing business with China is good for the U.S. economy	39%	29%	55%	34%
Doing business with China has improved my life by offering lower prices on consumer goods	38%	33%	52%	31%
The U.S./China relationship will become more friendly in the next 5 years	47%	35%	63%	48%
Direct military conflict between the U.S. and China in the next 5 years is likely	34%	43%	24%	33%
The United States needs to do more to prepare for military threats from China	16%	25%	6%	16%
China is gaining an economic advantage over the United States by spying on American companies	17%	22%	11%	22%
China is gaining a military advantage over the United States by spying on the U.S. government	22%	30%	13%	27%

Q11_1. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - I know someone who has personally lost a job because it was shipped overseas to China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	9%	10%	12%	5%
Somewhat agree	11%	11%	13%	10%
Somewhat disagree	16%	17%	12%	20%
Strongly disagree	31%	37%	26%	34%
Don't know	33%	26%	37%	30%
Total Agree (Net)	20%	21%	24%	15%
Total Disagree (Net)	47%	53%	38%	54%



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Q11_2. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Doing business with China is good for the U.S. economy

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	11%	16%	5%	10%
Somewhat agree	34%	40%	28%	36%
Somewhat disagree	24%	19%	29%	29%
Strongly disagree	15%	10%	26%	6%
Don't know	16%	16%	11%	20%
Total Agree (Net)	45%	56%	34%	46%
Total Disagree (Net)	39%	29%	55%	34%

Q11_3. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Doing business with China has improved my life by offering lower prices on consumer goods

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	9%	13%	8%	6%
Somewhat agree	34%	37%	28%	43%
Somewhat disagree	21%	20%	25%	22%
Strongly disagree	17%	14%	27%	9%
Don't know	19%	16%	12%	20%
Total Agree (Net)	43%	50%	36%	49%
Total Disagree (Net)	38%	33%	52%	31%

Q11_4. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - The U.S./China relationship will become more friendly in the next 5 years

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	4%	6%	*	6%
Somewhat agree	17%	27%	13%	7%
Somewhat disagree	27%	21%	33%	27%
Strongly disagree	20%	14%	30%	21%
Don't know	33%	32%	23%	39%
Total Agree (Net)	20%	32%	14%	13%
Total Disagree (Net)	47%	35%	63%	48%





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Q11_5. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - Direct military conflict between the U.S. and China in the next 5 years is likely

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	13%	9%	21%	13%
Somewhat agree	29%	27%	37%	22%
Somewhat disagree	23%	28%	19%	25%
Strongly disagree	10%	15%	5%	8%
Don't know	24%	20%	18%	32%
Total Agree (Net)	43%	36%	58%	35%
Total Disagree (Net)	34%	43%	24%	33%

Q11_6. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - The United States needs to do more to prepare for military threats from China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	33%	25%	53%	23%
Somewhat agree	33%	34%	28%	41%
Somewhat disagree	11%	15%	5%	12%
Strongly disagree	5%	9%	1%	4%
Don't know	18%	17%	13%	21%
Total Agree (Net)	66%	58%	81%	64%
Total Disagree (Net)	16%	25%	6%	16%

Q11_7. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - China is gaining an economic advantage over the United States by spying on American companies

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	25%	18%	38%	24%
Somewhat agree	35%	38%	37%	30%
Somewhat disagree	11%	16%	6%	11%
Strongly disagree	6%	6%	4%	11%
Don't know	22%	23%	15%	25%
Total Agree (Net)	60%	55%	75%	53%
Total Disagree (Net)	17%	22%	11%	22%





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Q11_8. Please indicate whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: - China is gaining a military advantage over the United States by spying on the U.S. government

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly agree	24%	18%	39%	13%
Somewhat agree	32%	29%	34%	35%
Somewhat disagree	16%	23%	8%	21%
Strongly disagree	6%	7%	4%	7%
Don't know	22%	23%	15%	24%
Total Agree (Net)	56%	47%	73%	49%
Total Disagree (Net)	22%	30%	13%	27%

Q12. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Total Support Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Raising taxes to increase military spending to deter China	21%	22%	28%	15%
Diverting some current government spending away from other programs to increase military spending to deter against China	39%	34%	51%	32%
Aiding Taiwan with military equipment to help Taiwan deter an attack from China	50%	56%	48%	51%
Deploying U.S. troops to defend Taiwan from a military attack by China	38%	43%	35%	39%
Banning the social media application, TikTok, from use in the United States	47%	47%	58%	39%





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Q12. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Total Oppose Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Raising taxes to increase military spending to deter China	59%	62%	53%	63%
Diverting some current government spending away from other programs to increase military spending to deter against China	40%	49%	31%	43%
Aiding Taiwan with military equipment to help Taiwan deter an attack from China	28%	27%	34%	19%
Deploying U.S. troops to defend Taiwan from a military attack by China	42%	40%	48%	37%
Banning the social media application, TikTok, from use in the United States	36%	39%	25%	40%

Q12_1. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Raising taxes to increase military spending to deter China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly support	4%	5%	6%	4%
Somewhat support	17%	18%	22%	12%
Somewhat oppose	26%	32%	19%	28%
Strongly oppose	32%	31%	34%	35%
Don't know	20%	16%	19%	21%
Total Support (Net)	21%	22%	28%	15%
Total Oppose (Net)	59%	62%	53%	63%

Q12_2. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Diverting some current government spending away from other programs to increase military spending to deter against China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly support	10%	7%	19%	6%
Somewhat support	28%	28%	32%	26%
Somewhat oppose	23%	28%	21%	24%
Strongly oppose	17%	20%	11%	19%
Don't know	21%	17%	18%	25%
Total Support (Net)	39%	34%	51%	32%
Total Oppose (Net)	40%	49%	31%	43%

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Q12_3. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Aiding Taiwan with military equipment to help Taiwan deter an attack from China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly support	15%	17%	15%	15%
Somewhat support	35%	39%	33%	36%
Somewhat oppose	16%	14%	22%	9%
Strongly oppose	12%	12%	12%	10%
Don't know	22%	17%	18%	31%
Total Support (Net)	50%	56%	48%	51%
Total Oppose (Net)	28%	27%	34%	19%

Q12_4. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Deploying U.S. troops to defend Taiwan from a military attack by China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly support	9%	12%	9%	8%
Somewhat support	28%	31%	26%	31%
Somewhat oppose	23%	22%	25%	17%
Strongly oppose	19%	19%	23%	20%
Don't know	20%	17%	17%	24%
Total Support (Net)	38%	43%	35%	39%
Total Oppose (Net)	42%	40%	48%	37%

Q12_5. Please indicate how much you support or oppose the following: - Banning the social media application, TikTok, from use in the United States

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Strongly support	27%	21%	38%	24%
Somewhat support	20%	26%	20%	15%
Somewhat oppose	17%	13%	16%	21%
Strongly oppose	19%	26%	9%	19%
Don't know	17%	14%	17%	21%
Total Support (Net)	47%	47%	58%	39%
Total Oppose (Net)	36%	39%	25%	40%

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Q13. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Total More Likely Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Supports additional tariffs on Chinese imports	66%	59%	78%	63%
Supports banning certain Chinese imports, such as electronics and components used in electric cars, even if it means paying higher prices	53%	49%	66%	46%
Supports strengthening relationships with other trade partners at the expense of trade with China	75%	70%	84%	77%
Believes the U.S. should increase military spending to defend against possible threats from China	56%	49%	72%	47%
Believes that U.S. should deploy more American troops to American bases in Asia to prepare for a possible threat from China	49%	48%	62%	37%

Q13. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Total Less Likely Summary

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Supports additional tariffs on Chinese imports	34%	41%	22%	37%
Supports banning certain Chinese imports, such as electronics and components used in electric cars, even if it means paying higher prices	47%	51%	34%	54%
Supports strengthening relationships with other trade partners at the expense of trade with China	25%	30%	16%	23%
Believes the U.S. should increase military spending to defend against possible threats from China	44%	51%	28%	53%
Believes that U.S. should deploy more American troops to American bases in Asia to prepare for a possible threat from China	51%	52%	38%	63%



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Q13_1. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Supports additional tariffs on Chinese imports

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Much more likely	18%	13%	30%	11%
Somewhat more likely	48%	46%	48%	52%
Somewhat less likely	26%	33%	14%	32%
Much less likely	8%	8%	8%	6%
Total More Likely (Net)	66%	59%	78%	63%
Total Less Likely (Net)	34%	41%	22%	37%

Q13_2. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Supports banning certain Chinese imports, such as electronics and components used in electric cars, even if it means paying higher prices

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Much more likely	13%	11%	23%	7%
Somewhat more likely	40%	38%	43%	39%
Somewhat less likely	32%	35%	25%	35%
Much less likely	15%	16%	9%	18%
Total More Likely (Net)	53%	49%	66%	46%
Total Less Likely (Net)	47%	51%	34%	54%

Q13_3. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Supports strengthening relationships with other trade partners at the expense of trade with China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Much more likely	20%	21%	26%	15%
Somewhat more likely	55%	49%	59%	62%
Somewhat less likely	19%	23%	11%	19%
Much less likely	6%	7%	5%	4%
Total More Likely (Net)	75%	70%	84%	77%
Total Less Likely (Net)	25%	30%	16%	23%



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Q13_4. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Believes the U.S. should increase military spending to defend against possible threats from China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Much more likely	14%	13%	21%	8%
Somewhat more likely	42%	36%	51%	40%
Somewhat less likely	30%	30%	19%	42%
Much less likely	15%	21%	9%	11%
Total More Likely (Net)	56%	49%	72%	47%
Total Less Likely (Net)	44%	51%	28%	53%

Q13_5. In the election for president in 2024, are you more or less likely to support a candidate who does the following? - Believes that U.S. should deploy more American troops to American bases in Asia to prepare for a possible threat from China

	Total (N=1,005)	Democrat (N=443)	Republican (N=346)	Independent (N=137)
Much more likely	9%	5%	15%	6%
Somewhat more likely	41%	43%	46%	31%
Somewhat less likely	36%	33%	28%	52%
Much less likely	14%	19%	11%	12%
Total More Likely (Net)	49%	48%	62%	37%
Total Less Likely (Net)	51%	52%	38%	63%



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About the Study

These are some of the findings of an Ipsos poll conducted between August 14-15, 2023 on behalf of Thomson Reuters. For this survey, a sample of 1,005 adults age 18+ from the continental U.S., Alaska, and Hawaii was interviewed online in English. The sample also includes 443 Democrats, 346 Republicans, and 137 independents.

The sample was randomly drawn from [Ipsos' online panel](#), partner online panel sources, and ["river" sampling](#) and does not rely on a population frame in the traditional sense. Ipsos uses fixed sample targets, unique to each study, in drawing a sample. After a sample has been obtained from the Ipsos panel, Ipsos calibrates respondent characteristics to be representative of the U.S. Population using standard procedures such as raking-ratio adjustments. The source of these population targets is U.S. Census 2022 American Community Survey data. The sample drawn for this study reflects fixed sample targets on demographics. Post hoc weights were made to the population characteristics on gender, age, race/ethnicity, region, education and political party affiliation.

Statistical margins of error are not applicable to online non-probability polls. All sample surveys and polls may be subject to other sources of error, including but not limited to coverage error and measurement error. Where figures do not sum to 100, this is due to the effects of rounding. The precision of Ipsos online polls is measured using a credibility interval. In this case, the poll has a credibility interval of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points for all respondents. Ipsos calculates a design effect (DEFF) for each study based on the variation of the weights, following the formula of Kish (1965). This study had a credibility interval adjusted for design effect of the following (n=1,005, DEFF=1.5, adjusted Confidence Interval=+/- 5.3 percentage points).

The poll also has a credibility interval of plus or minus 5.7 percentage points for Democrats, plus or minus 6.5 percentage points for Republicans, and plus or minus 10.3 percentage points for independents.

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About Ipsos

Ipsos is one of the largest market research and polling companies globally, operating in 90 markets and employing over 18,000 people.

Our passionately curious research professionals, analysts and scientists have built unique multi-specialist capabilities that provide true understanding and powerful insights into the actions, opinions and motivations of citizens, consumers, patients, customers or employees. Our 75 solutions are based on primary data from our surveys, social media monitoring, and qualitative or observational techniques.

Our tagline "Game Changers" sums up our ambition to help our 5,000 customers move confidently through a rapidly changing world.

Founded in France in 1975, Ipsos has been listed on the Euronext Paris since July 1, 1999. The company is part of the SBF 120 and Mid-60 indices and is eligible for the Deferred Settlement Service (SRD). ISIN code FR0000073298, Reuters ISOS.PA, Bloomberg IPS:FP

